

SANSKARAM UNIVERSITY
Kheri Taluka, Patauda
Jhajjar



SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND SYLLABUS OF
B.A.LL.B.(Hons) 5 YEAR COURSE (NEW)

SESSION 2024-2025

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION AND SYLLABUS OF B.A.LL.B.(Hons) 5 YEAR COURSE (NEW)

The Program Specific Outcomes of B.A.LL.B-5 Year Course are as follows:

Course Outcomes:

- PSO1 The students will understand the principles of law, its processes, procedures and relevant application in the legal world.
- PSO2 They develop subject knowledge and functional skills
- PSO3 They demonstrate adequate legal skills in different context.
- PSO4 The students conduct legal research by using analytical and critical thinking.
- PSO5 They develop awareness about the socio-economic, political and the cultural environment and become socially responsible citizens
- PSO6 The students develop a global perspective towards various legal issues
- PSO7 The students develop ethical reasoning, and professional behaviour.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE FIRST SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Economics – I	060101001	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	English – I	060101002	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Hindi – I	060101003	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	History – I	060101004	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Law of Contract	060101005	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Law of Torts	060101006	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE SECOND SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Le ct	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Economics – II	060101007	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	English – II	060101008	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Hindi – II	060101009	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	History – II	060101010	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Family Law – I	060101011	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Legal Methods	060101012	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION OF B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE THIRD SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Le ct	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Political Science – I	060101013	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Sociology – I	060101014	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	English – III	060101015	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Special Contract	060101016	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Family Law – II	060101017	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Law Relating to women & Children	060101018	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE FOURTH SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lec t	Tu t	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Political Science – II	060101019	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Sociology – II	060101020	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	English – IV	060101021	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Professional Ethics and Bar-Bench Relations	060101022	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Constitutional Law – I	060101023	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Human Rights Law & Advocacy	060101024	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE FIFTH SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Gender & Society	060101025	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Legal Psychology	060101026	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Constitutional Law – II	060101027	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)	060101028	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	RTI	060101029	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Public Speaking & Presentation Techniques for Lawyers	060101030	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE SIXTH SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS)	060101031	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Property Law	060101032	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Mediation	060101033	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	AI & Law	060101034	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Insurance Law	060101035	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Public International Law	060101036	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE SEVENTH SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam (BSA)	060101037	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Labour & Industrial Law – I	060101038	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Interpretation of Statutes	060101039	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Law Relating to Air & Space	060101040	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Penology & Victimology	060101041	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	International Trade Law	060101042	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE EIGHTH SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Labour & Industrial Law- II	060101043	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.

2.	Jurisprudence	060101044	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Company Law	060101045	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Intellectual Property Rights	060101046	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Corporate Finance	060101047	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Equity & Trust	060101048	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE NINETH SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Civil Procedure Code	060101049	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Information Technology Law	060101050	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Administrative Law	060101051	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Computer Awareness	060101052	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Competition Law	060101053	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Media & Law	060101054	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION B.A.LL.B.(HONS) 5 YEAR COURSE TENTH SEMESTER

Sr. No	Name of Paper	Code No.	Hours per week			Total Credits	Max Marks			Time
			Lect	Tut	Total		Written	Internal	Total Marks	
1.	Principle of Taxation	060101055	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
2.	Environmental Law	060101056	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
3.	Drafting, Pleading & Conveyance	060101057	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
4.	Internship & Moot Court	060101058	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
5.	Financial Market Regulations	060101059	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
6.	Land Laws	060101060	4	1	5	5	60	40	100	03 Hrs.
Total Contact Hours/Credits/Marks			24	6	30	30	360	240	600	

NOTE:

NOTE:

1. The internal assessment of 40 marks in each paper shall be as under:
 - i) Presentation 10 Marks
 - ii) One Class Test 20 Marks
 - iii) Attendance 10 Marks

The schedule of class tests and presentation of the assignments etc. will be finalized by the Head of the Deptt in consultation with the teacher concerned and shall be notified to the students accordingly. However, internal assessment shall be made by the teacher teaching the subject. A student who fails to appear in the Class Test or present the assignment on the scheduled date due to some emergency, one more chance may be given to such student for appearing in the test or present the assignment as the case may be by the concerned Head of the Department.

Further, As per the guidliness of Bar Council of India, the change is done only in Internal Assessment of below mentioned three subjects:

1. **Professional Ethics and Bar-Bench Relations (Clinical Paper):** B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-5 year Course.

Attendance- 10 Marks

Viva-Voce and Clinical Legal Practical- 30 Marks

It is an indispensable complementary part of our legal system without the study of which no advocate is suitably equipped with the basic requisites required to go to the court. The following methods will be used throughout the course:

- didactic instruction
- guided instruction
- video and live demonstration
- role playing
- small group projects
- structured group exercises

Besides above-mentioned methods the students will be taught 50 Selected Opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of the Bar Council of India and State Bar Council.

Each student will be assessed, evaluated and viva-voce will be taken by three members committee constituted by Head and Dean/Director. Committee will comprise of Dean/Director, Teacher-in-Charge of subject and one other faculty member.

2. **Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing (Clinical Paper):** B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-5 year Course

Attendance- 10 Marks

Viva-Voce and Sessional Exercise Book Maintenance- 30 Marks

The students are required to maintain a Sessional Exercise Book which will include 5 written exercises in Drafting of Pleading and 5 written exercises in Conveyancing. Each student will maintain this Sessional Exercise Book for the purpose and write down all the exercise in Pleading and Conveyancing during regular classes. It will be assessed, evaluated and viva-voce will be taken by three members committee constituted by Head and Dean/Director. Committee will comprise of Dean/Director, Teacher-in-Charge of subject and one other faculty member.

3. **Alternate Dispute Resolution (Clinical Paper):** B.A.LL.B (Hons.)-5 year Course,

Attendance- 10 Marks

Viva-Voce and Field Work- 30 Marks

The students are required to explore the application of ADR methods in different fields and areas like:

1. Settlement in Labour and Industrial Disputes
 - Bargaining structure
 - Grievance resolution
 - The role of the Labour Relations Board
 - Board of conciliation
2. Family Court under the Family Court Act, 1984
3. Consumer Disputes under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986
4. Settlement of Dispute through Lok Adalat and Mediation Centres
5. Settlement of
 - Family and Matrimonial Disputes
 - Maintenance
 - Guardianship
 - Custody of the Child
 - Adoption
 - Inheritance/Succession
 - Accident Claims
 - Real estate and Land Disputes
 - Commercial and Financial Disputes

6. Administrative tribunals : Article 323 A and B

Each student shall record the observations and make a Report which will be assessed, evaluated and viva-voce will be taken by three members committee constituted by Head and Dean/Director. Committee will comprise of Dean/Director, Teacher-in-Charge of subject and one other faculty member.

2. The question paper of each course will be divided into Five sections, each of the First Four Sections of the Question Paper will contain 2 questions respectively from Unit-1 to Unit-4 of the syllabus. The students will be required to attempt one question from each section. Section 5 of the question paper shall contain 06 short answer type questions of 2 marks each (without any choice) covering the entire syllabus. As such Section 5 will be compulsory. The examiner will be free to set the questions in problem forms based on case law. However, the scheme of examination in respect of 'Moots and Internship' will be different, as there is no theory examination and the paper is totally practical based. Concerned Class Teacher shall conduct this examination and maintain a comprehension record of the evaluation of students. The students shall also prepare in writing a complete record of the various activities carried out by them in connection with this paper in the Class Room/Examination/Court/Lawyer's office/Legal Aid office etc. and the same shall be produced by them at the time of viva-voce examination. He will also finalize the award list in consultation with the internal examiner.
3. Every student will be declared successful on the basis of aggregate of theory and internal assessment.

**B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE FIRST SEMESTER
ECONOMICS-I
CODE NO. 060101001**

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I: General Economics

- a) Central Problems of Economy
- b) Nature of Economics, Economics and Law
- c) Economics as a basis of social welfare and social justice
- d) Economic systems: Capitalism, Socialism and mixed economic system

UNIT-II: Micro Economics

Elementary Knowledge of Economic Theories

- a) Demand, Elasticity concepts
- b) Supply; Elasticity of Supply
- c) Production; Production Functions
- d) Factors of Production

UNIT-III: Markets & Price determination

- a) Cost and Revenue Functions
- b) Market Structures and price determination and Equilibrium
- c) Theories of distribution
- d) Wages, Rent, Interest, Profit

UNIT-IV: Macro Economics

- a) National Income Concept
- b) Determinants and Measurement of National Income
- c) Role of Credit and Banking System in India
- d) Rural Money Market

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dewettl KK & MH. Navalar, *Modern Economic Theory*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Ahuja, H.L., *Principals of Micro Economics*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Koutsoyiansis. A, *Modern Micro Economics Pol grave Macmullan*, (UK 2003 edition.)
- Samuelson. P, *Economics An Introductory Analysis (ISER) Me graw Hill*, (Inc US Revised Edition 1989.)
- Kuznets. Simon, *Economic Growth of Nation*, (Harvard University Press, 1990)
- Musgrave Richard, *Public finance in Theory and Practice*, (MC Graw Hill edition, 5th edition 15 June 2004)
- Soderston BO, *International Economics*, (Palgrave Macmillan, 1980.)
- Prest A.R., *Public Finance in underdeveloped countries*, (Praeger Publisher, 1963.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE FIRST SEMESTER
ENGLISH-I
CODE NO. 060101002

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I

Text Book (For detailed Study):

“Ten Mighty Pens” (Stories and Essays only) edited by K.A. Kalia Publisher, by Mac Millan India Limited (Two Essay Type Questions will be set, with internal choice, one on stories and one on Essays)

UNIT-II

Grammar and usage:

- Tenses, sequence of tenses and concord
- Prepositions
- Basic Transformation:
 - . Passives
 - . Questions
 - . Negatives
 - . Indirect Speech
- Question Tags and short response

UNIT-III

Composition

- Paragraph writing
 - . Descriptive Paragraph
 - . Expansions
 - . Paragraph on Legal Topics
- Preparing a debate (For and against)

UNIT-IV

- Phrasal Verb
- Legal Terms-Meaning and usage
Plaint, Plaintiff, Defendant, Petition, Alimony, Maintenance, Bigamy, Judicial Separation, Adoption, Tort, Libel, Homicide, Suicide, Lease, Mortgage, Eviction, Tenancy, Void, Ultra Vires, Mandamus, Deed, Legitimate, Illegitimate, Jurisprudence, Parole, Alibi, Forgery, Prima facie, Subjudice, Status quo, Bonafide, Malafide, Exparte, Exofficio, Inter alia, Defacto, Dejure, Indemnity, Sine-die, Habeas corpus, assault, cartel, malfeasance, null, Omission, Overdraw, Patent, Pre-emption Rebuttal, Suffrage

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

- K.A. Kalia. *Ten Mighty Pens*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2012)
- M.L. Tickoo. *Intermediate Grammar usage and composition*, (Orient Blacksan, New Delhi, 2010)
- J.C. Nesfield. *English Grammar Forgotten Books* (New Delhi 2012)
- A.J. Thomson, *A Practical English Grammar*, (Oxford Press, New Delhi, 1997)
- David Green, *English Grammar and Composition*, (Laxmi Publication New Delhi, 2000)

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B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE FIRST SEMESTER

Hindi-I

CODE NO. 060101003

MM: 60

Time: 3 hours

इकाई 1: प्रतिनिधि कहानियाँ: रोहिणी अग्रवाल, खाटू श्याम प्रकाशन, रोहतक।

कहानियाँ:- शतरंज के खिलाड़ी (प्रेमचंद), जाह्नवी (जैनेन्द्र), परिंदे (निर्मल वर्मा), लाल पान की बेगम (फणीश्वर नाथ रेणु), अमृतसर आ गया है(भीष्म साहनी), त्रिशंकु (मनु भंडारी), बहिर्गमन (ज्ञानरंजन), आपकी छोटी लड़की (ममता कालिया), अपना रास्ता लो बाबा! (काशीनाथ सिंह), अतिथिदेवोभवः (अब्दुल बिस्मिल्लाह), प्रमोशन (ओमप्रकाश वाल्मीकि)

आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न:

- क कहानियों की मूल संवेदना, समस्याएं, उद्देश्य
ख कहानी पात्रों का चरित्र चित्रण

इकाई 2: प्रतिनिधि कहानियाँ के दो गद्यांशों की सप्रसंग व्याख्या

इकाई 3: किंही दो विषयों पर पक्ष-विपक्ष में तार्किक अभिव्यक्ति

- क संवैधानिक व विधि जागरूकता संबंधी
ख सामाजिक व समकालीन

इकाई 4: विधि शब्दावली: 100 शब्द सूची संलग्न है

हिंदी के विधि शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना

अनुमोदित पुस्तकें:

- 1 चितरंजन मिश्र: कथाभूमि, राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, दरियागंज, नई दिल्ली। (2016)
- 2 राजेंद्र यादव : हिंदी कहानी: स्वरूप और संवेदना, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, दिल्ली।
- 3 विधि शब्दावली : विधि, न्याय और कम्पनी कार्य मंत्रालय, विधायी विभाग, राजभाषा खण्ड, विधि साहित्य प्रकाशन, भारत सरकार, नई दिल्ली।
- 4 डी0 डी0 बासु, भारत का संविधान

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विधि शब्दावली ,हिंदी षब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना)

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 अग्राह्य साक्ष्य | Inadmissible Evidence |
| 2 अधिवक्ता | Advocate |
| 3 अधिकार पृच्छा | Quo Warranto |
| 4 अधिग्रहण न्यायालय | Prize Court |
| 5 अधिष्ठाता | Occupier |
| 6 अधिसूचना | Notification |
| 7 अधिनियम का प्रारम्भ | Commencement of Act |
| 8 अर्धन्यायिक कार्य | Quasi Judicial Act |
| 9 अधिपत्र | Warrant |

10	अधीन न्यायालय	Subordinate Court
11	अध्याद्रष	Ordinance
12	अधिकारातीत	Ultra Vires
13	अनुचित प्रभाव	Undue Influence
14	अनुयोज्य दोष	Actionable Wrong
15	अनभिज्ञ	Ignorant
16	अनुज्ञप्ति	Licence
17	अनुपालन करना	Compliance
18	अनुसूचित जातियों	Scheduled Castes
19	अनुसूचित जनजातियों	Scheduled Tribes
20	अंतरिम अनुतोष	Interim Relief
21	अनन्य क्षेत्राधिकार	Exclusive Jurisdiction
22	अनहर्ता	Disqualification
23	अनुस्मारक	Reminder
24	अपमान लेख	Libel
25	अपमिश्रित	Adulterated
26	अपराध	Crime, Offence
27	अपील ग्रहण करना	Entertain Appeal
28	अपराध करने में अक्षम	Doli incapax
29	अपकृत्य विधि	Law of Tort
30	अपवचन	Slander
31	अभिकथन	Allegation
32	अभिप्रायः	Intention
33	अभिलेख न्यायालय	Record Court
34	अभिसमय	Convention
35	अभिमत	Verdict
36	अभियोग पत्र	Charge Sheet
37	अप्लील	Obscene
38	असलीयत	Genuineness
39	आत्मरक्षा	Self Defence
40	आद्रषों का पालन करना	Carry Out Orders
41	आधिपत्य का आषय	Animus Domini
42	आपराधिक धमकी / अभित्रास	Criminal Intimidation
43	आपराधिक दुर्विनियोग	Criminal Misappropriation
44	आपराधिक न्यास भंग	Criminal Breach of Trust
45	आपराधिक मानव वध	Culpable Homicide
46	आपराधिक मनःस्थिति	Mens rea
47	आरम्भ से	Ab initio
48	आवष्यक तथ्य	Essential Fact

49	अधिप्रमाणित	Authenticate
50	आज्ञापक व्याद्रष	Mandatory Injunction
51	उच्च न्यायालय	High Court
52	उत्प्रवास	Emigration
53	उत्प्रेषण लेख	Certiorari
54	उन्मुक्ति	Immunity
55	उपभोक्ता संरक्षण अधिनियम	Consumer Protection Act
56	एकपक्षीय आद्रष	Ex-Parte Order
57	एकल संक्रमणीय मत	Single Transferable Vote
58	औपनिग्रषक विधायन	Colonial Legislation
59	कड़ी अभिरक्षा	Strict Custody
60	कठोर कारावास	Rigorous Imprisonment
61	कदाचार	Misbehaviour
62	कुर्की	Attachment
63	कानूनी निकाय	Statutory Body
64	कार्य प्रणाली	Modus operandi
65	केवल कार्य किसी को अपराधी नहीं बनाता यदि उसका मन अपराधी न हो।	Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea
66	खोज करना	Explore
67	गभीर कारण	Manifesto
68	चित्तविकृति	Unsoundness of Mind
69	चुंगी	Octoi
70	छंटनी प्रतिकार	Retrenchment Compensation
71	जनहित में	Pro bono Publico
72	जनहित याचिका	Public Interest Litigation
73	जमानत मंजूर करना	Admit to Bail
74	जमानतीय	Bailable
75	जलदस्युता	Piracy
76	जिला एवं सत्र न्यायालय	District & Session Court
77	तथ्य छिपाना	Concealment of Fact
78	दत्तक ग्रहण	Adoption
79	दण्ड न्यायालय	Criminal Court
80	दावे को नामंजूर करना	Disallow Claim
81	दाम्पत्य अधिकारों का प्रत्यास्थापन	Restituion of Conjugal Rights
82	दावेदार	Claimant
83	दुर्भावनापूर्ण	Maliciously
84	दूसरे पक्ष को भी सुनो	Audi alteram partem
85	दैवीय कार्यों से हुई क्षति के लिए किसी को जिम्मेदार नहीं ठहराया जा सकता।	Actus dei nemini facit Injuria
86	दोषपूर्ण कृत्य	Wrongful Act

87	न्यायिक मुद्रांक	Judicial Stamp
88	न्यायाधिपति	Chief Justice
89	न्यायालय की अभिरक्षा	Custody of Court
90	न्यायेतर उपचार	Extra Judicial Remedies
91	न्यायिक अधिकारिता	Judicial Jurisdiction
92	न्यूनीकरण	Commutation
93	न्यायिक षक्ति	Judicial Power
94	नागरिकता	Citizenship
95	निर्णय से सहमत होना	Concur in a Judgement
96	निरसन	Repeal
97	निर्वचन	Interpretation
98	निवारक निरोध	Preventive Detention
99	निकृष्ट आचरण	Disgraceful Conduct

**B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE FIRST SEMESTER
HISTORY-1
CODE NO. 060101004**

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I

1. History and its extent-Nature, Scope and importance of the Subject, its relationship with Law and other Social Sciences
2. Sources of Ancient Indian History- Religious Literature, Historical Literature and Archaeological Surveys
3. The Indus Valley Civilization-Origin, Extent, Characteristics and Causes of Decline

UNIT-II

1. Vedic Society-Advent of Aryans, Changes from Rigvedic to later vedic phases; political and social organizations, religion and economy
2. Rise of new religious movements in Ancient India-Doctrines and social dimensions of early Jainism and Buddhism
3. Post Vedic Era-The Mauryan Empire: State Administration and Economy, Ashoka's Dhamma.
4. The Gupta Empire: Administration, agrarian and revenue systems, society and culture.

UNIT-III

1. Status and position of women in Ancient India-Marriage, property rights, Divorce, Widowhood and prostitution
2. Social Organisations and Economic structure in Ancient India
3. Concept of Dharma and Law-Meaning, Characteristics, Inter-relationship and application.

UNIT-IV

1. Sources of Legal Knowledge-Shruti and Smriti; Kautiliya's Arthashastra as a Source of Law and Administration.
2. Administration of justice in Ancient India-Main elements and types of courts, various stages in court proceedings
3. Classification of Law-Civil Law, Concept of Crime and Punishment.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Justice M.Ramajois, *Ancient Indian Law- Eternal values in Manusmriti*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2015).
2. Justice M.Ramajois, *Rajdharma with lessons on Rajneeti*, (Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2011).
3. Upinder Singh, *A History of Ancient and Early Medieval India- From Stone Age to 12th Century*, (Pearson Education India, 2009).
4. Ramshankar Tripathi, *History of Ancient India*, (Motilal Banarasidas Publishers, Delhi, 1992).
5. R. S. Sharma, *India's Ancient Past*, (Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005).
6. S.R.Myneni, *Indian History*, (Allahabad Law Agency, Faridabad, 2010).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE FIRST SEMESTER

Law of Contract CODE NO. 060101005

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I: Formation & Types of Contracts

- Definitions under the Indian Contract Act, 1872 & E-Contract (sections 2) under Information Technology Act, 2000
- Communication and revocation of offer and acceptance and competency and essentials of Contract (sections 3-12)
- Free Consent and legality of the object and consideration (sections 13-25)
- Void agreement and Contingent Contract (sections 26-36)

UNIT-II: Performance of Contract & Reciprocal Promises

- Contract must be performed (sections 37-39)
- By whom contracts must be performed (sections 40-45)
- Time and place for the performance of a contract (sections 46-50)
- Performance of reciprocal promises (sections 51-55)

UNIT-III: Quasi-Contract, Remedies for breach of contract

- Contracts which need not be performed (sections 62-67)
- Quasi- Contracts (sections 68-72)
- Remedies for Breach of Contract (Section 73-75)

UNIT-IV: Specific Relief Act 1963

- Recovery of Possession of Movable and Immovable property under Specific Relief Act (Section 5-8)
- Specific Performance of Contract under Specific Relief Act-1963 (Section 9-14)
- Persons for/against whom contracts may be specifically enforced and Powers of courts (Section 15-24)
- Rectification and cancellation of instruments (Section 26-33)
- Injunctions (Section 36-42)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- S S Srivastava, Law of Contract I & II, (Central Law Publication, 7th Edition 2023)
- R. K. Bangia, Indian Contract Act, (Allahabad Law Agency, Allahabad, 16th Ed. 2023)
- Pollock & Mulla, The Indian Contract Act, 1872, (Lexis Nexis, Nagpur, 16th Ed. 2021)
- S. K. Kapoor, Law of Contract-I & The Specific Relief Act, (Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 15th Ed. 2021)
- Avatar Singh, Law of Contract and Specific Relief Act, 1963, (Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 18th Ed. 2021)
- Ritu Gupta, Law of Contract includes The Specific Relief Act, 1963, (LexisNexis, New Delhi, 1st Ed. 2015)
- A.S. Dalal. Law of Contract & specific Relief Act (Bright Law House, 1st Ed. 2015)
- Sachin Rastogi, Insights into E-Contracts in India, 2014
- R K Singh, Law Relating to Electronic Contracts, 2013
- J. Beatson, Anson's Law of Contract (29th ed., 2010)
- M.P. Furmston, Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's, Law of Contract (15th ed., 2007)

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE FIRST SEMESTER

Law of Torts CODE NO. 060101006

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I

- Nature & Definition of Tort, Capacity, Joint Tortfeasors, General defences,
- Vicarious liability, Remoteness of Damage, Strict liability and Absolute liability,

UNIT-II

- Negligence
- Trespass to land and goods, Nuisance, Defamation, Assault & Battery

UNIT-III

- Motor Vehicles Act,1988, Insurance of Motor Vehicles against Third Party Risks, Motor Accident Claim Tribunal
- Liability Without Fault, Hit and Run Cases etc.

UNIT-IV

The Consumer Protection Act, 2019

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal. *The Law of Torts* (Lexis-Nexis 27th Ed. 2016)
- Ramaswamy Iyer's. *The Law of Torts* (Lexis-Nexis, 10th Ed. 2007)
- R.K. Bangia. *Law of Torts* (Allahabad Law Agency, Latest Ed. 2018)
- Avatar Singh & Harpreet Kaur. *Introduction to the Law of Torts & Consumer Protection* (Lexis-Nexis 3rd Ed. 2013)
- SRA Roscdar. *Law of Torts and Consumer Protection Act* (Lexis Nexis 2nd Ed. 2016)
- Aggarwal, V.K. “*Consumer Protection Act: Law and Practice*”, BLH.Publisher,NewDelhi,2016.
- Basu, D.D.: *The Law of Torts*, Kamal Law House, Kolkata, 2008.
- Clerk and Lindsell: *Torts*, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2008.
- Gandhi, B.M.: *Law of Torts*, Lucknow. Eastern Book Company, 2019.
- Iyer, Ramaswamy: *Law of Torts*, New Delhi. Lexis Nexis Butterworth,2007.
- Kapoor, S.K.: *Law of Torts*, Allahabad. Central Law Agency, 2018.
- Salmond and Heuston: *Law of Torts*, Universal Law Publishing, NewDelhi,2004.
- Winfield and Jolowicz: *Torts*, Sweet and Maxwell, London, 2002.
- Pandey, J.N. & Pandey, Vijay K.: *Law of Torts*, Allahabad. CentralLawPublications,2019.
- Pannell, Alan: *Law of Torts*, London. Pitman Pub., 1995.
- Pillai, P.S. Atchuthen: *Law of Torts*, Lucknow. Eastern Book Company,2004.
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal: *The Law of Torts*, Wadhwa and Company,NewDelhi,2008.
- Singh, S.P. & Inderjit P. Singh: *Law of Torts*, Delhi. Universal LawPub.,2016.
- Vaidya, Sharvari : *Law of Torts*, Haryana, Allahabad Law Agency, 2017.

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE SECOND SEMESTER

Economics-II
CODE NO. 060101007

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I: Money and Banking:

1. Concept of Money and Measures of Money Supply
2. Commercial Banks and Credit Creation
3. Central Bank and Control over money supply
4. Inflation, its causes and remedies

UNIT-II: Public Finance:

1. Public Income- Tax Revenue and Non-Tax Revenue
2. Public Expenditure, Public Borrowing
3. Budget, Types of Budget Deficit
4. Division of Financial Resources between Centre and States in India

UNIT-III

1. International Economics: Theories of International Trade, Comparative Costs, Hechscher Ohlin
2. Concepts of Free Trade and Protection
3. Evolution of the International Monetary Systems
4. World Bank-WTO

UNIT-IV

1. Growth and Development: Meaning and Measurement of Growth
2. Characteristics of under development
3. Obstacles of Economic Development
4. Planning in a mixed economy-Inductive Planning

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Dewetl KK & MH. Navalar, *Modern Economic Theory*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Ahuja, H.L., *Principals of Micro Economics*, (S. Chand & Company Delhi 2016)
- Koutsoyiansis. A, *Modern Micro Economics Pol grave Macmullan*, (UK 2003 edition.)
- Samuelson. P, *Economics An Introductory Analysis (ISER) Me graw Hill*, (Inc US Revised Edition 1989.)
- Kuznets. Simon, *Economic Growth of Nation*, (Harvard University Press, 1990)
- Musgrave Richard, *Public finance in Theory and Practice*, (MC Graw Hill edition, 5th edition 15 June 2004)
- Soderston BO, *International Economics*, (Palgrave Macmillan, 1980.)
- Prest A.R., *Public Finance in underdeveloped countries*, (Praeger Publisher, 1963.)

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE SECOND SEMESTER

English-II
CODE NO. 060101008

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I

Text Book

‘Merchant of Venice’ by Shakespeare (one general question carrying 10 marks on character, Theme, Plot etc. (with internal choice). One Question carrying 4 marks on explanation with reference to the context (with internal choice)

UNIT-II

Grammar and Usage

- (a) Phrases and Clauses
- (b) Synthesis of Sentences(use of connectives)
- (c) Conditional Sentences
- (d) Correction of Common Errors

UNIT-III

Composition:

- (a) Formal Correspondence
 - (i) Invitations and Replies
 - (ii) Applications
 - (iii) Letters to Editor
 - (iv) Letters to authorities
- (b) Comprehension Questions on an Unseen Legal Passage (Extract from Law Text Books, Legal Document, Reports, Court Judgment etc.)

UNIT-IV

Vocabulary:

- (a) Foreign Words and Phrases-Meaning and usage, Abinitio, Abintra, Adinterim, Adhoc, Advalorem, denovo, detenue, Corpus Juris Civils, Enroute, Erratum, Exgratia, Expost Facto, Faux p[as, Homo Sapiens, Interalia, Intoto, Fait Acomplis, Chef Devvoure, Jure divino, Jure Humano, Emeritus, Bon voyage, Honoris Causa, ibidem, id est, burgois, avant-garde, En masse, détente, fete, ipsofacto, magneum opus, coup de grace, Lingua franca, Modus Operandi, Liaison, pr excellence, Post Mortem, Tour de force, Resume, Viamedia Vice Versa, vis-à-vis, Volte facr, Vox Populi
- (b) Legal Terms-Meaning and usage, Agency, Agreement, Bail, Bailable, Bailment, Contract, Culpable, Decree, Defamation, Execution, First Information Report, Fraud, Genocide, Guarantee, Guardian, Ipugne, Locus Standi, Indemnity, Judgement, Judiciary, Legislation, Legislature, Libel Minor, Mistatement, non bailable, Order, Award, Pledge, Slander, Arbitration bankruptcy, clemency, cognizance, confiscate, consideration, divorce, illicit, immunity, impeach, Laches, Liability, Liquidate, notary public, cause celebre, overrule, uphold, perjury, statute, testify, waive, will, writ, ratify, proviso, tenancy, pecuniary, voidable, verdict

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- William Shakespeare, *The Merchant of Venice*, (Cambridge University Press, New Delhi 2005)
- Julie Moore. *Common Mistakes*, (New Delhi OUP, 2000)
- M.L. Tickoo. *Intermediate Grammar usage and composition*, (Orient Blacksan, New Delhi, 2010)
- J.C. Nesfield. *English Grammar Forgotten Books* (New Delhi 2012.)
- A.J. Thomson, *A Practical English Grammar*, (Oxford Press, New Delhi, 1997)
- David Green, *English Grammar and Composition*, (Laxmi Publication New Delhi, 2000)

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B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE SECOND SEMESTER

Hindi-II

CODE NO. 060101009

MM: 60

Time: 3 hours

इकाई 1: महाभोज : मन्नु भंडारी (उपन्यास)

आलोचनात्मक प्रश्न:

- क उपन्यास की मूल संवेदना, समस्याएं, उद्देश्य
ख उपन्यास के प्रमुख पात्रों का चरित्र-चित्रण

इकाई 2: महाभोज के दो गद्यांशों की सप्रसंग व्याख्या

इकाई 3: विधिक निबंध

- 1 भारत में मानवाधिकार
- 2 न्यायपालिका की जवाबदेही
- 3 भारतीय गणराज्य की धर्मनिरपेक्षता
- 4 संविधान में अभिव्यक्त सामाजिक न्याय
- 5 लोक अदालत की प्रासंगिकता
- 6 सूचना के अधिकार की सार्थकता
- 7 राजभाषा हिंदी : संवैधानिक प्रावधान
- 8 जनहित याचिका (PIL)

इकाई 4: विधि शब्दावली: 100 शब्द (सूची संलग्न है)

हिंदी के विधि शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना

अनुमोदित पुस्तकें:

- 1 राजेंद्र यादव : सारा आकाश, राधाकृष्ण प्रकाशन, अंसारी रोड, दरियागंज, नई दिल्ली।
- 2 डॉ० अजमेर सिंह काजल, उपन्यासकार राजेंद्र यादव : समाजशास्त्रीय अध्ययन, संजय प्रकाशन दरियागंज ,नई दिल्ली
- 3 विधि शब्दावली : विधि, न्याय और कम्पनी कार्य मंत्रालय, विधायी विभाग, राजभाषा खण्ड, विधि साहित्य प्रकाशन, भारत सरकार, नई दिल्ली।
- 4 डी० डी० बासु , भारत का संविधान

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

विधि शब्दावली के 100 शब्दों का अंग्रेजी अर्थ लिखकर उनका हिंदी वाक्यों में प्रयोग करना

1 निषिद्ध	Forbidden
2 नियंत्रक प्राधिकारी	Controlling Authority
3 निर्वाह व्यय	Alimony
4 निद्रषक बोर्ड	Board of Directors
5 पदेन	Ex-Officio
6 पहचान छिपाना	Concealment of Identity
7 परिनियम	Statute
8 पुनर्विचार	Court of Appeal
9 पूर्ण न्याय	Res Judicata
10 पूर्ण स्वामित्व	Plenum dominium
11 प्रथम दृष्ट्या साक्ष्य	Prima Facie Evidance

12 प्रत्यर्पण संधि	Extradition Treaty
13 प्रत्यक्ष चुनाव	Direct Election
14 प्रत्याभूति	Guarantee
15 परमाद्रष	Mandamus
16 प्रवृत्त करना	Remain in Force
17 प्रत्यावर्तन करना/वापस लेना	Restoration
18 प्रतिग्रहण	Acceptance
19 प्रतिलिप्याधिकार	Copy right
20 प्रशासनिक न्यायाधिकरण	Administrative Tribunal
21 प्रशासनिक विवेकाधिकार	Administrative Discretion
22 प्रतिषेध लेख	Writ of Prohibition
23 प्रतिफल के बिना करार	Agreement without Consideration
24 प्रतिकूल प्रभाव डालना	Affect Prejudicially
25 प्रतिनिधायी दायित्व	Vicarious Liability
26 पार पत्र	Pass Port
27 फरार	Absconder
28 प्राकृतिक न्याय	Natural Justice
29 बंदी प्रत्यक्षीकरण	Hebeas Corpus
30 बाधा डालना	Obstruct
31 बिना हानि के क्षति	Injuria Sine Damnum
32 बिना क्षति के हानि	Damnum Sine Injuria
33 भर्त्सना	Admonition
34 भरण पोषण भत्ता	Maintenance Allowance
35 भारत की सांस्कृतिक विरासत	Cultural Heritage of India
36 भारतीय विधि परिषद्	Bar Council of India
37 भविष्य लक्षी	Prospectively
38 भूत लक्षी	Retrospectively
39 भू अभिलेख	Land Records
40 भू राजस्व	Land Revenue
41 मध्यस्थ	Arbitrator
42 महाधिवक्ता	Advocate General
43 महाभियोग	Impeachment
44 मंत्री परिषद्	Council of Ministers
45 मुख्य निर्वाचन आयुक्त	Chief Election Commissioner
46 मुकदमें को निपटाना	Disposal of the Case
47 मिथ्या कारावास	False Imprisonment
48 मिथ्या घोषणा	False Declarement
49 यथापूर्व स्थिति	Status Quo
50 योग्यता प्रमाण पत्र	Certificate of Fitness

51 योगदायी उपेक्षा	Contributory Negligence
52 रद्ध करना	Annulment
53 राजपत्र	Gazette
54 राजनिष्ठा	Allegiance
55 राष्ट्रों की विधि	Law of Nations
56 राष्ट्रपति प्रसाद पर्यंत	During the Pleasure of the President
57 लोकन्याय की अग्रसरता	Advancement of Public Justice
58 लोक अपदूषण	Public Nuisance
59 लोक अभियोजक	Public Prosecutor
60 लोकसभा	House of People
61 व्यस्त मताधिकार	Adult Franchise
62 व्यापार चिह्न	Trade Mark
63 वचन पत्र	Promissory Note
64 वस्तुतः	Defacto
65 वाद का संचालन	Conduct of Suit
66 वादपत्र का ग्रहण	Admission of Pleint
67 वादमूल	Cause of Action
68 वैयक्तिक विधि	Personal Law
69 विधि के आधार	Ratio Legis
70 विवेकाधीन षक्ति	Discretionary Power
71 विशेष विवाह अधिनियम	Special Marriage Act
72 विधि द्वारा आबद्ध	Bound by Law
73 विधेयक	Bill
74 विधायक	Legislature
75 विधि में निकट के कारणों पर ध्यान दिया जाता है, दूर के कारणों पर नहीं	In Jure Remota Causa and Proxima Spectatur
76 विचार विमर्ष	Deliberation
77 वित्त विधेयक	Finance Bill
78 विचारार्थ प्रस्ताव	Motion for Consideration
79 विवाह विच्छेद	Divorce
80 विधि के प्रतिकूल	Contrary to Law
81 विष्वसनीय साक्षी	Credible Witness
82 विधिक क्षति	Legal Damage
83 विद्वेषपूर्ण अभियोजन	Malicious Prosecution
84 विमति	Dissenting Note
85 विधियों का समान संरक्षण	Equal Protection of Law
86 षाष्वत व्याद्रष	Perpetual Injunction
87 स्वत्वधारी	Proprieter
88 स्वप्ररेणा	Suo motu

89 स्थगित करना	Adjourn
90 संज्ञेय अपराध	Cognizable Offence
91 संविदा भंग	Breach of Contract
92 सम्पुष्टि	Confirmation
93 सुसंगत तथ्य	Relevant Fact
94 सहदायिकी सम्पति	Coparcenary Property
95 समान अधिकारिता न्यायालय	Court of Equal Jurisdiction
96 सर्वोच्च न्यायालय	Supreme Court
97 सम्पूर्ण प्रभुत्व सम्पन्न लोकतंत्रात्मक गणराज्य	Sovereign Democratic Republic
98 संसदीय स्थायी समिति	Standing Committee of Parliament
99 सौहार्दपूर्ण समझौता	Amicable Settlement
100 साक्षी को आहूत करना	Summon the witness

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE SECOND SEMESTER

History-II CODE NO. 060101010

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I

1. Advent of Muslims in India-Structure of Hindu Society and the subsequent expansion of Muslims
2. Main currents of administration-Sultanate and Mughal period.
3. Medieval Indian Society: Social Transformation; Status and position of women.

UNIT-II

1. Islam: Early Life and Preachings of Prophet Mohammed, Concept of Islam and Islamic Law.
2. Sources and development of Islamic Law.
3. Administration of justice under the Muslims - court system, court procedure, criminal law and punishment.

UNIT-III

1. Advent of British and National Awakening.
2. Formation of Indian National Congress – its programme, growth and consequences.
3. Development of Communalism – All India Muslim League and Politics of separation

UNIT-IV

1. Emergence of Mahatma Gandhi – Non-cooperation Movement and Civil Disobedience Movement.
2. Socio-Religious Change – Brahma Samaj Movement and Arya Samaj Movement.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bipin Chandra, *History of Modern India*, (Orient Black Swan, New Delhi, 2009).
- Bipin Chandra, Mridula Mukherji, Sucheta Mahajan, K.N.Panikkar, *India's Struggle for Independence*, (Penguin Books, London, 2000).
- Satish Chandra, *History of Medieval India*, (Orient Black Swan, New Delhi, 2007).
- V.D.Mahajan, *History of Medieval India-Sultanate Period and Mughal Period*, (S.Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2010)
- B.L.Grover and Alka Mehta, *A New Look at Modern Indian History*, (S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2014).
- Sumit Sarkar, *Modern India* (Pearson Education India, 2014).
- Anju Khanna, *History Of India-Political and Legal Trends*, (The Bright Law House, Delhi, 2005).

***Students are advised to study latest edition of the books and case laws.**

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE SECOND SEMESTER

Family Law-I CODE NO. 060101011

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

UNIT-I

- Application of Hindu Law
- Sources of Hindu Law
- Schools of Hindu Law
- Hindu Joint Family
- Features of Mitakshara and Dayabhaga Joint Families, Coparcenary, Classification of Property,
- Karta of Joint Family, Position, Liabilities and Powers of Karta. Karta's powers of Alienation,
- Coparceners Power of Alienation, Coparcener's Right to Challenge Improper Alienation,
- Alienee's Rights and Remedies

UNIT-II

- The nature and concept of Hindu Marriage, Evolution of the Institution of Marriage, Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, Essential Conditions for Valid Hindu Marriage, Ceremonies of Marriage, (section -5)
- Registration of Hindu Marriages, Remedy of Restitution of Conjugal Rights, Void and Voidable Marriages, (section-8),(section-9) and (section-11,12) respectively
- Judicial Separation and Divorce, Various Types of Grounds for Divorce and Judicial Separation, (section-13b)
- Fair Trial Rule, Legitimacy of Children, Jurisdiction, Bars to Matrimonial Remedies, (section-14)
- Ancillary Reliefs, Permanent Alimony and Maintenance, Custody etc. (section 24 and 25)

Unit-III

- The Hindu Succession Act, 1956
- Effects of the Hindu (Succession) Amendment, 2005, Rules of Succession to the Property of Hindu Male, Succession to the Property of Hindu Female.
- Succession to the Mithakshara Coparcener's Interest, General Rules of Succession
- Partition, Subject Matter of Partition, Persons who have a Right to Partition, Right to Share, Person who are entitled to share, if, Partition takes place, Modes of Partition, How Partition is effected.
- Partial Partition, Reopening of Partition, Re-Union.

UNIT-IV

- The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956: Concept of Minority and Guardianship,
- Natural Guardians and their Powers, Testamentary Guardian: Appointment and Powers, Certified Guardian, Defecto Guardian, Guardian By Affinity.
- The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956: Nature of Adoption, Essential Conditions for Valid Adoption, Effects of Adoption, Registration of Adoption.
- Maintenance as Personal Obligation, Maintenance of Dependents, Quantum of Maintenance, Maintenance as a Charge on Property

BARE ACT:

- Hindu Marriage Act, 1955. (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. Ed: 2024.)
- Hindu succession act 1956 (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. Ed: 2024.)
- Hindu minority and guardianship act 1956 (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. Ed: 2024.)
- Hindu minority and guardianship act 1956 (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. Ed: 2024.)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- *Mulla, Dinshah Fardunji. Principles of Hindu Law(2020). (LexisNexis India, Ed: 2020.)*
- *Narayana Pillai, N. R. Hindu Law(2019) . (Eastern Book Company, Ed: 2019.)*
- *Agarwala, L. R. Principles of Hindu Law(2020) .(Central Law Agency, Ed: 2020.)*

B.A. LL.B.(HONS.) 5 YEAR COURSE SECOND SEMESTER

Legal Methods
CODE NO. 060101012

MM: 60
Time: 3 hours

Unit 1: Introduction to Law

- Definition, nature, and purposes of law
- Functions of law in society
- Classification of laws: Public and Private, Substantive and Procedural, Municipal and International
- Sources of Law

Unit 2: Legal Research

- Objectives of legal research
- Research methodologies
- Use of legal databases and libraries
- Preparing a legal research plan

Unit 3: Legal Writing and Drafting

- Principles of legal writing
- Drafting legal documents: Notices, Contracts, Pleadings, Memorandums
- Writing case briefs
- Preparing legal opinions and research papers

Unit 4: Judicial System and Procedures

- Structure of courts in India
- Jurisdiction of courts
- Civil and criminal procedure
- Role of judiciary in the interpretation of laws
- Judicial review and Public Interest Litigation (PIL)

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

1. Glanville Williams, *Learning the Law*
2. L.B. Curzon, *Jurisprudence*
3. A. Tiwari, *Legal Research and Writing*
4. P. Leelakrishnan, *The Indian Legal System*
5. M.P. Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*
6. Joseph Raz, *The Authority of Law: Essays on Law and Morality*
7. H.L.A. Hart, *The Concept of Law*